

Socio-economic and demographic profiles of provinces

Information on the socio-economic indicators and limited demographic profiles of provinces and municipalities is available from official sources. However, to assist the reader, the information in this Annexure provides a broad demographic perspective.

The data in this annexure are not necessarily reconcilable with information in the *Review*. Reasons for variances are:

- Period (month or year) when data were collected
- Collection methodology and source, which includes official records, sample surveys and others

For further data, readers are advised to consult official sources (Statistics South Africa) and the compilers of the table (Development Bank of South Africa). Most information is based on Census 1996 results.

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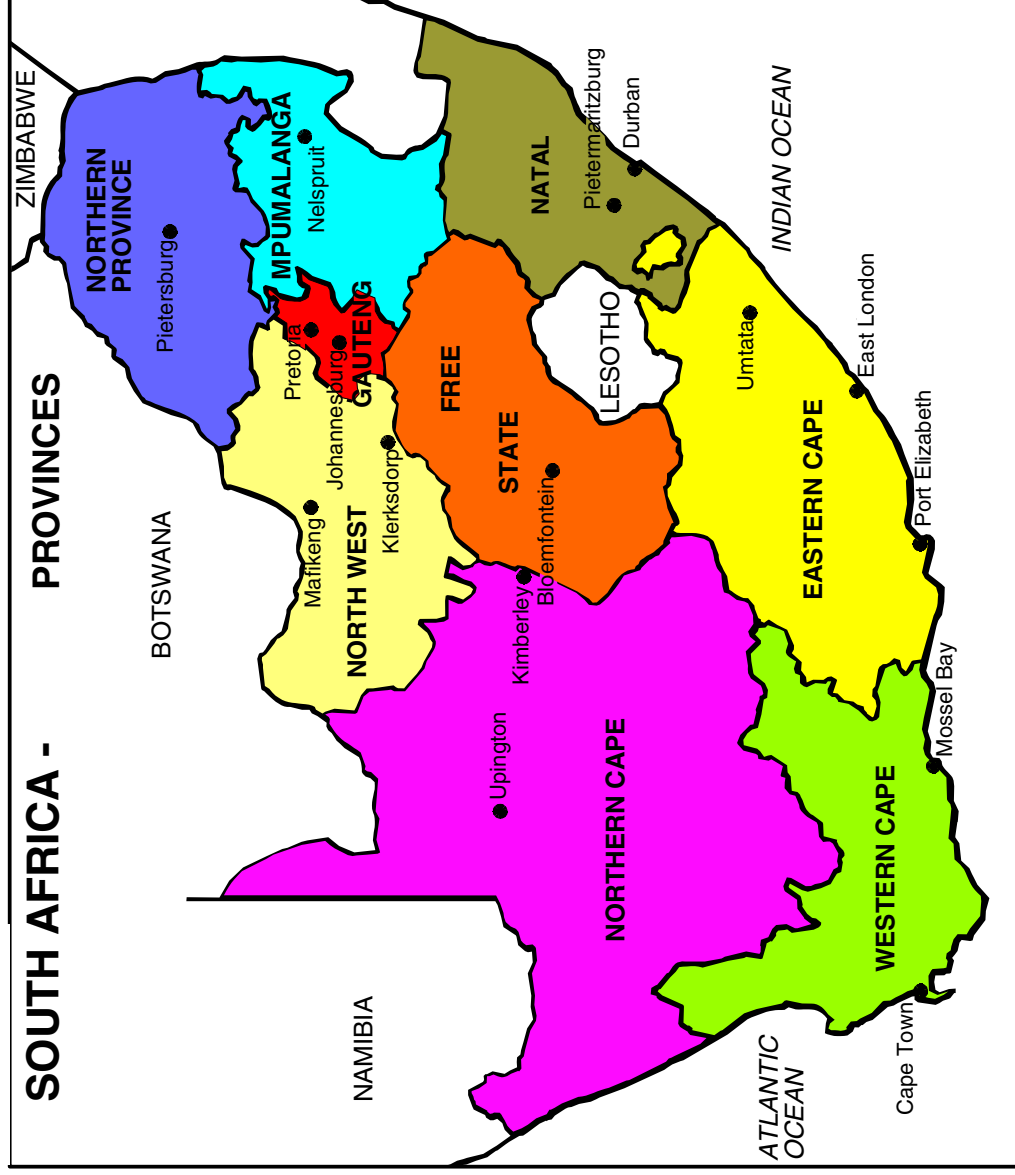


TABLE H1: SOCIAL-ECONOMIC INDICATORS BY PROVINCE

Indicators	Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Area (km ²)	2001	170 616	129 437	21 025	91 481	116 824	82 333	363 389	118 710	129 386	1 223 201
Population Density (persons per km ²)	2001	39.0	21.8	385.0	100.1	47.1	37.8	2.5	30.5	33.7	36.1
Population, ('000)	2001	6 657	2 819	8 094	9 160	5 497	3 109	891	3 621	4 354	44 202
Population growth, (%)	1996-2000	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7
Urban population	2001	2 343	2 018	7 859	4 415	781	1 309	621	1 394	3 897	25 593
Urban population as % total population	2001	35.2	71.6	97.1	48.2	14.2	42.1	69.7	38.5	89.5	57.9
Non-urban population	2001	4 314	801	235	4 745	4 716	1 800	270	2 227	457	18 609
Non-urban population as % total population	2001	64.8	28.4	2.9	51.8	85.8	57.9	30.3	61.5	10.5	42.1
Percentage population 0-14 yrs	2001	35.5	30.5	27.5	33.4	39.4	35.7	31.4	32.9	29.4	32.9
Percentage population 15-64 yrs	2001	58.9	65.0	68.4	62.2	56.1	60.6	63.5	62.8	65.5	62.6
Percentage population 65+ yrs	2001	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.7	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.5
Functional urbanisation level (%)	1996	43.3	69.6	98.5	45.9	32.4	49.5	77.1	49.8	89.4	57.9
Human development index	1999	0.51	0.55	0.69	0.55	0.48	0.53	0.56	0.52	0.68	0.58
Personal income per capita (R)	1999	8 789	10 900	23 589	11 076	7 588	10 308	12 798	9 384	21 593	13 468
Poverty rate (% of persons in poverty) (%)	1999	63.3	48.2	27.5	53.1	64.2	53.6	39.9	52.7	19.2	47.3
Literacy rate (%)	1996	73.1	85.2	93.8	85.0	74.3	76.2	80.6	70.1	95.4	82.8
Life expectancy (year)	1996	60.8	62.1	66.3	61.7	62.9	62.6	62.8	59.9	67.8	63.2
Infant mortality rate (%)	1996	55.1	44.5	34.5	43.8	53.9	40.4	30.9	41.5	25.3	41.0
Labour force ('000)	1999	1 707	1 134	4 128	2 889	1 174	1 008	336	1 327	1 842	15 545
Participation rate (%)	1999	44.1	59.1	69.8	51.9	41.0	54.7	59.2	56.6	65.3	56.1

Indicators	Year	Eastern Cape	Free State	Gauteng	KwaZulu-Natal	Limpopo	Mpumalanga	Northern Cape	North West	Western Cape	South Africa
Labour-absorption capacity (%)	1999	46.5	64.4	67.5	57.1	51.7	62.9	70.0	56.5	81.2	62.3
Unemployment rate (exp. def.) (%)	1999	53.5	35.6	32.5	42.9	48.3	37.1	30.0	43.5	18.8	37.7
Dependency ratio (no. of people)	1999	3.0	1.6	1.0	2.1	3.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8
Access to electricity (%)	1996	31.3	56.8	79.4	53.3	36.2	56.3	68.8	43.8	84.9	57.3
Access to water (%)	1996	53.5	94.0	96.0	66.3	75.5	82.2	91.1	81.4	96.8	79.8
Access to sanitation (%)	1996	64.2	70.3	94.4	83.3	77.8	87.2	70.9	86.7	90.5	82.5
Access to refuse removal (%)	1996	35.5	64.5	85.0	43.1	12.0	39.5	69.5	35.9	84.6	53.4
Access to telephones (%)	1996	15.5	22.9	45.2	26.9	7.4	18.2	30.6	16.7	55.0	28.5
Nominal GGP (Rm)	1996	36 508	27 696	176 808	77 909	20 187	34 683	11 100	23 875	75 290	484 057
Real GGP (Rm) (1990 prices)	1996	19 574	15 461	94 558	42 401	11 324	20 261	6 169	13 297	40 649	263 694
GGP growth (%)	1991-96	1.5	-0.5	0.9	2.6	4.2	-0.6	2.8	-0.6	3.8	1.5
Contribution to GDP (%)	1996	7.5	5.7	36.5	16.1	4.2	7.2	2.3	4.9	15.6	100.0
Real GGP per capita (R)	1996	3 106	5 871	12 868	5 037	2 297	7 234	7 341	3 964	10 273	6 498
Real GGP per worker (R)	1996	30 677	24 942	42 310	33 941	23 534	37 999	32 831	20 616	33 424	33 783
Personal income/GGP ratio (%)	1996	111.9	104.9	98.6	101.9	111.2	76.0	78.2	117.2	95.8	99.4

Access refers to:

Electricity: Electricity directly supplied by an authority for lighting purposes

Water: Access to piped water in the dwelling, piped water on site or access to a public tap

Sanitation: Access to a flush or chemical toilet and pit latrine

Refuse removal: Refuse removed by a local authority at least once a week or less often

Telephones: Access to a telephone in the dwelling or access to a cellular phone

Source:

Development Information Business Unit

Development Bank of Southern Africa

Table H2 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for provinces, 1996

Province	Population		GDP in R million	GDP per capita	
	Thousands	% of total		Rand	%
Eastern Cape	6 303	15.5%	51 089	8 106	6.0%
Free State	2 634	6.5%	35 990	13 666	10.0%
Gauteng	7 348	18.1%	205 437	27 957	20.5%
KwaZulu-Natal	8 417	20.7%	99 328	11 801	8.7%
Limpopo	4 929	12.1%	33 367	6 769	5.0%
Mpumalanga	2 801	6.9%	45 069	16 092	11.8%
Northern Cape	840	2.1%	12 992	15 461	11.4%
North West	3 355	8.3%	47 472	14 150	10.4%
Western Cape	3 957	9.7%	87 215	22 041	16.2%
Total	40 584	100.0%	617 959	136 043	100.0%
Provincial average				15 227	11.2%

Sources: Development Information Business Unit, Development Bank of Southern Africa
Statistics South Africa

Table H2 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for provinces, 1999

Province	Population		GDP in R million	GDP per capita	
	Thousands	% of total		Rand	%
Eastern Cape	6 769	15.6%	64 400	9 514	5.8%
Free State	2 813	6.5%	45 108	16 036	9.7%
Gauteng	7 778	18.0%	271 728	34 935	21.2%
KwaZulu-Natal	9 003	20.8%	126 098	14 006	8.5%
Limpopo	5 310	12.3%	48 510	9 136	5.6%
Mpumalanga	3 000	6.9%	57 437	19 146	11.6%
Northern Cape	890	2.1%	16 604	18 656	11.3%
North West	3 592	8.3%	56 524	15 736	9.6%
Western Cape	4 171	9.6%	114 331	27 411	16.7%
Total	43 326	100.0%	800 740	164 576	100.0%
Provincial average				18 482	11.2%

Sources: Development Information Business Unit, Development Bank of Southern Africa
Statistics South Africa

Abbreviations

ABET	Adult Basic Education and Training
ARC	Agricultural Research Council
CARNS	Community Access Road Needs Study
CMA	Catchment Management Agency
CMIP	Consolidated Municipal Infrastructure Programme
Colts	Culture of learning and teaching in schools
COHSASA	Council of Health Services Accreditation South Africa
CPI	Consumer Price Index
DBSA	Development Bank of Southern Africa
DPSA	Department of Public Service and Administration
DWAF	Department of Water Affairs and Forestry
ECD	Early Childhood Development
EDI	Electricity Distribution Industry
EMIS	Education Management Information System
ENT	Ear, Nose and Throat surgery
ESI	Electricity Supply Industry
GEPF	Government Employees Pension Fund
GFS	Government Finance Statistics
HSRC	Human Sciences Research Council
HG	Higher Grade
HR	Human Resources
INCA	Infrastructure Finance Corporation
INP	Integrated Nutrition Programme
IDZs	Industrial Development Zones
LED	Local Economic Development
LG	Lower Grade
LSM	Learner Support Material
LRAD	Land Reform for Agricultural Development
MIG	Municipal Infrastructure Grant
MIIU	Municipal Infrastructure Investment Unit
NAMC	National Agricultural Marketing Council
NER	National Electricity Regulator
NEP	National Electrification Programme
NHBRC	National Home Builders Registration Council
NHFC	National Housing Finance Corporation
NHLS	National Health Laboratory Service
NLTTA	National Land Transport Transition Act
'npnc'	Non-personnel non-capital
NURCHA	National Urban Reconstruction and Housing Agency
OBE	Outcome Based Education
OBP	Onderstepoort Biological Products
PERSAL	Personnel Salary Payment System
PFMA	Public Finance Management Act
PHC	Primary Health Care

PPECB	Perishable Products Export Control Board
PPPs	Public-Private Partnerships
PSCBC	Public Sector Coordinating Bargaining Council
RED	Regional Electricity Distributor
RHLF	Rural Housing Loan Fund
RRTF	Rural Road Transport Forums
RSC	Regional Services Council
RTMC	Road Traffic Management Corporation
SRN	School Register of Needs
SALGA	South African Local Government Association
SALGBC	South African Local Government Bargaining Council
SANRA	South African National Roads Agency
SASA	South African Schools Act
SARCC	South African Rail Commuter Corporation
SG	Standard Grade
SGB	School Governing Body
SHS	Solar Home Systems
SMS	Senior Management Service
SMMEs	Small, Medium and Micro Enterprises
SOCPEN	Social Payment System
SPFS	Special Programme for Food Security
STI	Sexually Transmitted Infection
TETA	Transport Education and Training Authority
TRCs	Transitional Rural Councils
UACs	Utilities, Agencies and Corporations
VIP	Ventilated improved pit
WSA	Water Services Authority
WSPs	Water Services Providers
WUAs	Water User Associations

Government web-site addresses

National Departments

Agriculture	www.gov.za
Education	www.nda.agric.za
Government Communications (GCIS)	www.education.pwv.gov.za
Health	www.gcis.gov.za
Housing	www.doh.gov.za
Minerals and Energy	www.housing.gov.za
National Treasury	www.dme.gov.za
Provincial and Local Government	www.treasury.gov.za
Public Service and Administration	www.dplg.gov.za
Social Development	www.dpsa.gov.za
Transport	www.welfare.gov.za
Water Affairs and Forestry	www.transport.gov.za
Health Professions Council of South Africa	www.dwaf.gov.za
National Home Builders Registration Council	www.hpcsa.co.za
National Housing Finance Corporation	www.nhbrc.org
National Urban Reconstruction and Housing Agency	www.nhfc.co.za

Provinces

Eastern Cape	www.ecprov.gov.za
Free State	www.fsl.gov.za
Gauteng	www.gpg.gov.za
KwaZulu-Natal	www.kwazulu.net
Mpumalanga	www.mpumalanga.co.za
North West	www.nwpg.org.za
Northern Cape	www.northern-cape.gov.za
Northern Province	www.limpopo.gov.za
Western Cape	www.westcape.gov.za
South African Government Information	www.gov.za
South African Local Government Association (SALGA)	www.salga.org.za
South African Reserve Bank (SARB)	www.resbank.co.za
South African Revenue Services (SARS)	www.sars.gov.za
Statistics South Africa	www.statssa.gov.za
Agricultural Research Council	www.arc.agric.za
Agri SA	www.agri24.com
Development Bank of Southern Africa (DBSA)	www.dbsa.org
Financial and Fiscal Commission (FFC)	www.ffc.co.za