

RSABUDGET2021

Umkhombandlela woluntu

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RSA Budget

#RSABudget2021

Eliphepha libhalwe ngabakwa National Treasury
 bebambisene nabakwa South African Revenue Services (SARS)

Tel: (012) 315 5757
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YINTONI UHLAHLLO LWABIWO MALI?

Rhoqo ngoFebruary, uMphathiswa weZemali ubhengeza uhlahllo-lwabiwo mali lukarhulumente olubandakanya indlela urhulumente azakusebenzisa ngayo imali, irhafu kune nendlela azakuboleka imali ngayo kwiminyaka emithathu ezayo. Olu lwabiwo mali lukazwelonek lucacisa indlela ezakwabiwa ngayo imali phakathikwamanqanaba karhulumente, ukususela kuzwelonek, amaphondo nomkhandlu-dolphu

LUHLELWA NJANI ULWABIWO MALI?

1. Ekuqaleni kuye kukhutshwe imigaqo echaza iinkukacha ezifunekayo kuhlahlolwabiwo-mali
2. Amasebe ka rhulumente ahengahengisa iinkqubo zavo, enze nengaciso yendela yokusetyenziswa kwemali kwanezibophelelo kwiinkonzo zezibonelelo zoluntu.
3. Iziphakamiso zemali zithunyelwa kwisebe lezezimali iNational Treasury aphi ziayakoxwa nzulu khona.
4. Iqumrhu labaphathi jikele, (Director-General) bamasebe ahlukeneyo; liqwalasela ezi mfuno zemali.
5. Emva koko eliqumrhu liye licebise abaphatiswa abakumqmhrhu uqingqo mali.
6. iMedium Term Budget Policy Statement, yinkazo yomgaqo-nkqubo karhulumente yohlahlolwabiwo-mali yeminyaka emithathu ezayo.
7. Iziggibo zohlahlo lobiwo mali olugqibeleleyo zenziwa kwi Khabinethi.
8. Emva koko kubhalwa iincwadi zolwabiwo mali.
9. Ulwabiwo mali luye lubekwe phambi kwePalamente
10. iPalamente iye iyishukuxi ezi iluphumze oluhlahlolwabiwo mali.
11. Ekugqibeleni uhlahlolwabiwo mali luthunyelwa kuMongameli yena athi alutyikitye ngokwasemththeweni.

UHLAZIYO NOKWAKHA KWAKHONA UQOQOSHO

Uhlahllo lwabiwo mali lonyaka ka 2021 lujolise ekuqinisekiseni ukuba abemi bo Mzantsi Afrika bayakwazi ukumelana nomceli-mngeni obangelwe yintsholongwane i COVID-19, logama luhlangabezana nayo yonke eminye imiceli mngeni ejongene nelilizwe.

Okwethutyana, uRhulumente uzimisele ukunika abemi beli isithintelo se COVID-19 ngokwezidingo nemiqathango esekwe liSebe Lezempi. Kumnyaka ka 2020/21, uRhulumente uhlangabezene nalentsholongwane ngokuthi ongeze 20 lezigidi zerandi kwi Sebe Lezempi ukuncedisana neliziko ukuze liphakamise izinga lokuthi likhusele, linonophele lixilonge uluntu lonke kweli. Kulemnyaka mibini izayo, kubekwe bucala 9 lezigidi ze randi ukuze eli sebe likwazi ukuthenga isitofu sokugonya

lentsholongwane i COVID-19. Kananjalo, kusekho malunga 7 lezigidi ze randi ebekelwe bucala eyakuthi isetyenziselwe iimini zikaxakeka. Impumelelo yeliphulo lokugonya uluntu lizakusindisa imiphefumlo emininzi kwaye noqoqosho lubuyele kwisimo esingcono.

Kumnyaka ka 2020 kuqikeleka ukuba uqoqosho luzakuzika ngomgangatho oyi 7.2 we pesenti, ukanti kulindeleke ukuba lungakhula ngomgagatho oyi 3.3 we pesenti kulo nyaka ka 2021 luze luzinze kwisithuba se 1.6 ye pesenti ngo 2023. Uqoqosho olu, beluhleli luntengentenge kwa ngaphambili kwalentsholongwane, lonto ibangela ukuba kuthayathwe amanyathelo angxamisekileyo ukuze ilizwe lingajongani netyala elikhulu elingena kwazi ukumelana nalo.

Ilinjongo zikaRhulumente kukuxhasa impilo yoluntu kune nokukhula,

kwaye siyilelwwe ukuzinzisa ezemali zikarhulumente. Inkcitho yemali ye (capital) lelona candelolikhula ngokukhawuleza kwinkcitho engenanzala. Owona mqobo uphambili kuhlahlo-lwabiwo mali ucutha ukusuka kwi-7.5 yepesenti ye-GDP ngo-2020/21 ukuya kwi-0.8 yepesenti ye-GDP ngowama-2023/24, kwaye ityala elikhulu likarhulumente lizinile kwiipesenti ezingama-88.9 ze-GDP ngo 2025/26. Kwangelo xesha, uhlahllo-lwabiwo mali loka-2021 lwehlisa umthwalo werhafu, urhoxisa unyuso lwerhafu olwalubhengeziwe lwezigidi ezingama-R40.

Owona mceli mngeni ojongene no Mzantsi Afrika kukufaka inkxaso kwangoku ekuphuculweni kwezoqoqosho logama ejongene nesifo esikhoyo jikelele elizweni. Kwangaxeshanye, kufuneka kwensiwe iinzame zokuvala isikhewu kuhlahlolwabiwo mali

oluntengentenge. Umgaqo nkqubo wemali kaRhulumente kufuneka ajongane nezizinto zimbini. Inkxaso-mali ebekwelwe bucala ukuthenga isitofu sokugonya izakudlala indima ebalulekileyo ekulawuleni lobhubhane, kwakunye nokuxhasa umsebenzi omkhulu wokupuhuhlisa uqoqosho.

Umnyenyevu wentlalo yokuphuma embandezelweni (social relief of distress), yinkxaso yexeshana karhulumente ebiqale ngo 2020 inikwa abantu abasweleyo kangangokuba abanako ukufezekisa nkqu nezona mfuno zingundoqo nezisiseko kwiinstapho zabo, yandisiwe ukuyokufikelela ku April ngo 2021. Kananjalo, umgaqo nkqubo wemali kaRhulumente kufuneka ujongane nenkonzo zemali ezizinzileyo ukuze kubekho igalelo nokuncedisa kwisimo soqoqosho.



UMYALEZO KAMPHATISWA

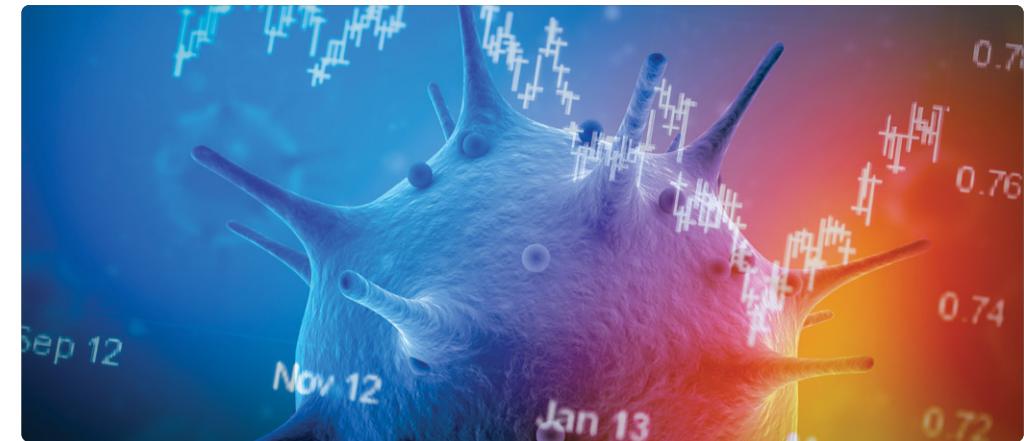
Sele kuphantse kugqithe unyaka ukususelala oko kwathi kfafumaneka umntu wokuqala ophathwe yi intshologwane i-COVID-19 eMzantsi Afrika. Ukufika kwale ntsholongwane kwenze ukuba abantu bahlale benoloyinko bengaquinisekanga ngobomi.

Abantu abaninzi baphulukane nobomi babo abanye yimisebenzi. linguqu ezize nalentsholongwane zenze ukuba siguque indlela esenza ngayo, kwaye silungelelanise ukuqinisekisa ukuba amavili ayaqhubeke ukujika. Umsebenzi ophambili kuRhulumente ngowokuphelisa ukusasazeka kwentsholongwane kwiimeko ezingafaniyo nesiqhelo. Oku kunyanzelekise ukuba ilizwe livalwe, abantu bazinze emakhaya ngenxa yobunzima obuziswe sisigaba sesibini salentsholongwane. Kuye kfafuneka utshintsho lwezinto ezipambili ngobaluleka kuhlahlo-lwabiwo mali ukwenzela ukuqinisekisa ukuba siyaluthintela uqoqosho kwiziphumo ezibi zentsholongwane. Ngaphandle kokungaquiniseki, intsholongwane ayikhange isithintele kwinjongo yethu yokufikelela kwinqanaba eliphezulu lokukhula koqoqosho kanye nengqesho. Umsebenzi wezoqoqosho ngoku sele uqalile, uphucula amathuba ethu okukhula. Kuhlahlo-lwabiwo mali luka-2021, umgaqo-nkqubo wethu wezemali kukubonelela ngenxaso eqhubekayo kuqoqosho nakwiinkonzo zempilo zoluntu kwixesha elifutshane, ngaphandle kokongeza kuxinzelelo lwexesha elide. Sijonge ukuphucula ukwenziwa kwenkcitho ngokunciphisa ukukhula kwembuyekezo ngelixa sikhuela utyalo-mali; ukunciphisa intsielo kanye nokuzinzisa umlinganiso wetyala-ukuya kwi-GDP. Siyahubeka sisebenzela ukufumana inkcitho eyinkcitho kanye nokuphucula ubomi babantu bethu. Isitofu sokugonya sinike umbono wethemba lokuba le ntsholongwane iyangozi inokubethwa. Nangona kunjalo, asinakuhlala silumkile. Ndibongoza abemi boMzantsi Afrika ukuba baqhubekeke nokulandela imigaqo ye COVID-19, bahlambe izandla rhoqo kwaye banxibe imaski ukunqanda ukwanda kwentsholongwane.

IINZAME ZIKARHULUMENTE ZOKWEHLISA ULWAMVILA LWE COVID-19 KUQOQOSHO

Uqoqosho olukhula kancinci, ityala likaRhulumente elikhulu nentswelo ngqesho zithetha ukuba uqoqosho loMzantsi Afrika beluntengantenge kakade kwangaphambili kwale ntsholongwane i COVID-19.

Amaziko kaRhulumente abuthathaka, ukungaquiniseki komgaqo nkqubo kwakunye nemeko yezopolitiko zincedisile ekwenzeni le meko yezoqoqosho ukuba ibe buthathaka. Lentsholongwane iveze elubala ingxaki yokungalingani koluntu lweli, kwakunye nokoyisakala kweenkonzo zikaRhulumente ukusingatha iingxaki zabemi bethu abaninzi. Nangona okuninzi kuxhomekeke kwisantya



esikhawulezileyo sokugonya ngokufanelekileyo abemi beli, kusekuninzi okufanelwe kwensiwe ukutshintsha ngokupheleleyo imeko yezoqoqosho nokukhuliswa kwaloo.

Olkwethutyana, uRhulumente wenza iinzame ukuthomalalisa ulwamvila lwe ntsholongwane iCOVID-19 nokuba kuheliswe nokuvaleleka kwabantu emakhayeni abangwa sisifo esikho jikelele elizweni. Ezinzame zibandakanya ukuxhaswa kosomashishini ngeenkqubo ezifana ne sicelo seenzozo zeentsapho zabebenzi (Unemployment Insurance Fund), eze rhafu, imali

mboleko eziqinisekisiwego kwakunye nokuxhasa ngezimali kwimizi etsala nzima. Ekuhambeni kwexesha uRhulumente uzakwenza iinzame zokutshintsha ngokupheleleyo imeko yezo qoqosho ngokusekwe kwinkqubo ayibiza ngokub yi Economic Reconstruction and Recovery Plan. Elicebo likaRhulumente liquka ukuphucula ezempilo ukuze kusindiswe impilo zabantu, kuhelise ukunwenwa kwalobhubhane. Liyakuquka nokuphuculwa kwezoqoqosho, ukhuselo lwezempilo nokwakhiwa kwezoqoqosho olunamandla kwaye olubandakanya lonke uluntu.



URHULUMENTE UZIMISELE UKUPHUCULA IZISEKO ZOKUPHUCULA UKUKHULA KOQOQOSHO

Ukuze kuphuculwe uqoqosho, kwehliswe intswelo ngqesho nendlala nge siqingatha ngomnyaka ka 2030, kuzakufuneka utyalo mali olungange 30 pesenti yokonyuka kwezoqoqosho oluvela kumashishini abucala nakumaziko kaRhulumente.

Nangona kusekho umceli mngeni oyi COVID-19, uRhulumente usazimisele ekuyala imali kwinkqubo zeziseko

zophuhliso ukuze kuhule uqoqosho, kugwetywe indlala nentswelo ngqesho. Kuleminyaka mithathu izayo, uRhulumente uzakusebenzia imali enga R791.2 waka lezigidi kwiziseko zophuhliso.

URhulumente usebenzisana namashishini abucala ukuze kusetyenziswe izakhono zavo ukuxhasa iziseko zophuhliso.

UHLAZIYO LOLWABIWO-MALI LOKUSEBENZA NGOKUPHELELEYO



Impatho mali embi nokungasebenzi kakuhle kunciphisa ifuthe leenkqubo zikaRhulumente, ngakumbi kwimeko yokungoneli kwemali yenkonzo zika Rhulumunte.

Ukuphucula ukusebenza ngokukuko kwenkcitho, uRhulumente uqalise uthotho lokuphononongwa kwenkcitho yoluntu kanye nokwamkela imigaqo-siseko yohlahlo-lwabiwo mali. ISebe lamaShishini kaRhulumente kanye ne Sebe loonondyebo leSizwe aya kuba ngamasebe okuqala ukuvavanya lendlela intsha

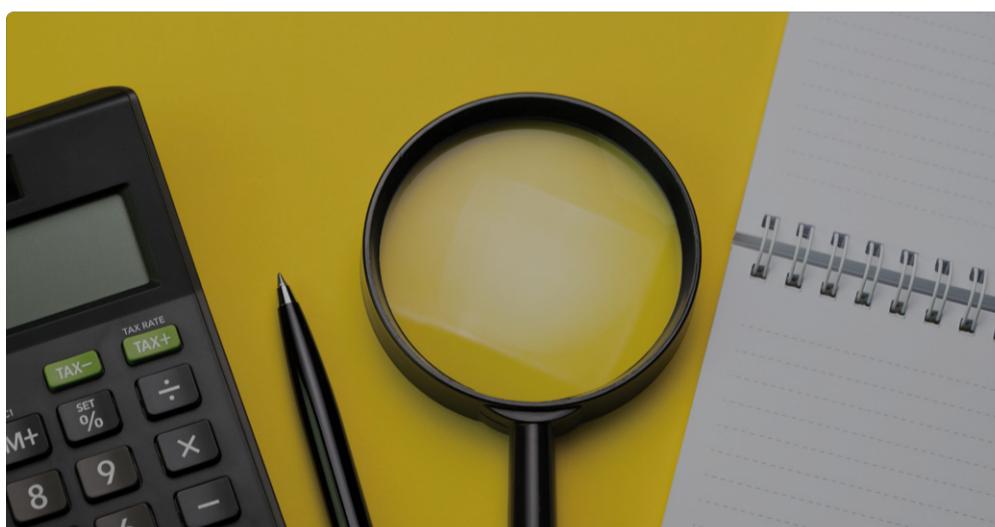
UKUSETYENZISWA KWEMALI KWIZIBONELELO ZIKARHULUMENTE EKUPHELISEN INDLALA NOKUNGALINGANI



yonke inkcitho mali ezakusetyenziswa nguRhulumente phakathi enyakeni iqikelelwa kwi R6.16 isigidi sezigidi, ethe yehla ngesixa mali esiyi R20 isigidi sezigidi kuleyo ibiku hlahlo Iwabiyo mali lomnyaka odlulileyo xa idityaniswa ibe R6.14 (trillion) isigidi sezigidi.

Oku kuhla kubangelwa liphulo lokunciphiswa nokwehliswa konyuko kwimivuzo yabasebenzi bakaRhumente ngemali engange R303 waka lesigidi kumnyaka ka

2020/21 ukuya ku 2023/24. Nangona kunjalo, uhlahlo Iwabiwo mali lusaqinisekile ekujoliseni kwiinkonzo zoluntu khona ukuze kuliwe indlala nokungalingani, kanajalo i 56.6 pesenti yowlabiwo mali ibekelwe bucala ukuba ijongane nezemfundu, neze nkubeko, ezempilo, kwakunye nezentlalontle kuleminyaka izayo. Ukusebenzisa imali ekukhuliseni uqoqosho, iinkonzo zoluntu, ukwakha uxolo nokhuseleko ngundoqo ukuze kuguqulwe iimpilo zoluntu.



VULEKAMALI- ULUNTU LUYINXALENYE YOHLAHLOLWABIWO MALI

Vulekamali yinkqubo esekwe nguRhulumente ngomnyaka ka 2018 eyathi yaphumelela ibhaso ngokuthi izise ulwazi eluntwini malunga nendlela asebenzisa ngayo imali uRhulumente.

IMALI YETHU (liqumrhu lwemibutho yabahlali) elisebenzisana neZiko Lezimali Iwelizwe (National Treasury), lizakuqhubeke ukuxhobisa uluntu ngolwazi oluphangaleleyo

lokusetyenziswa kwemali kunya ka 2021. Okwangoku i Vulekamali isetyenziswa kakhulu ngamaziko ezemfundo, iintatheli namaziko amele uluntu. Sizimisele ke ukuyipuhlhisa lenqubo ukuze isetyenziswe ngabantu bonke. I Vulekamali yamkela wonke umntu ofuna ukwazi banzi okanye athathe inxaxheba kwinkqubo yohlahlo Iwabiwo mali. Ukuba ufuna ukwazi banzi ngalenqubo ndwendwela ku www.vulekamali.gov.za/learning-resources.

ISIBONELELO NGEZENTLALONTLE

Inani labantu abafumana izibonelelo zikaRhulumente kulindeleke ukuba linyuke ngamawaka amathathu (R300 000) abantu kulonyaka. Ezibonelelo kulindelekile ukuba zikhule ngenani elinga phantsi kunexabiso lokwenyuka kwezinto jikele (inflation).

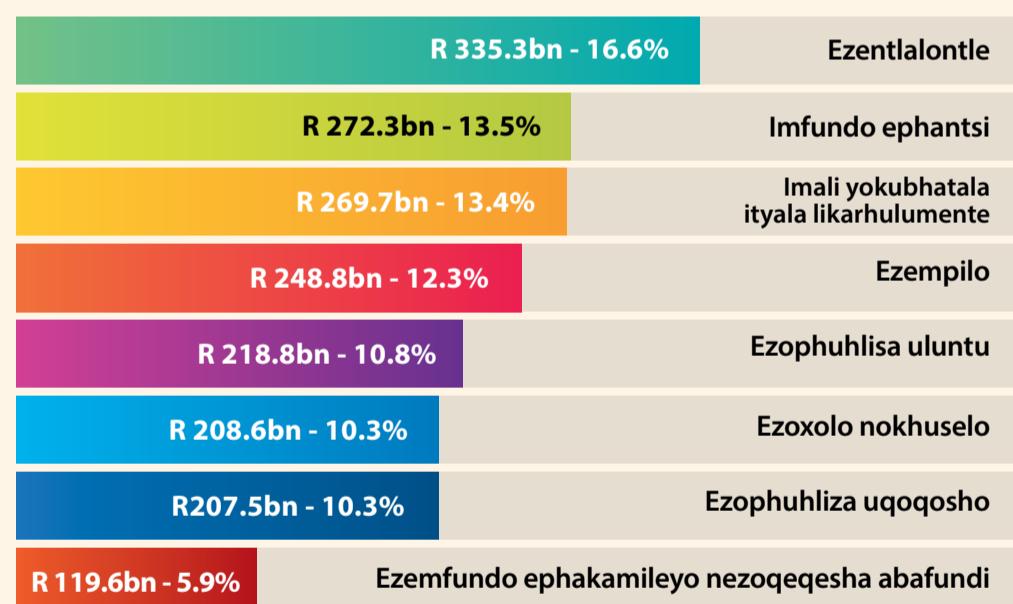
UKUBONELELA NGENTLALONTLE	2020/21	2021/22
Inkxaso mali yabantu abadala	R1 860	R1 890
Inkxaso mali yabadala ngaphezu kwe 75 yeminyaka	R1 880	R1 910
Eyamagorha emfazwe	R1 880	R1 910
Eyabakhubazekileyo	R1 860	R1 890
Eyesibonelelo sabantwana abangenabazali	R1 040	R1 050
Eyabantu abakhubazekileyo	R1 860	R1 890
Eyabantwana	R445	R460

IVELAPHI IMALI KARHULUMENTE KWYE IZAKUSETYENZISWA NJANI NGO 2021/22?

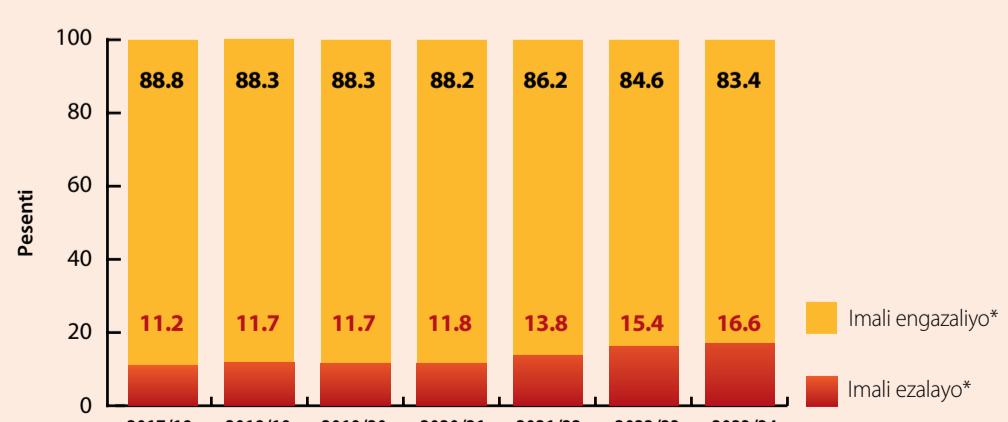
IVELA KWEZINDAWO IMALI KARHULUMENTE



IZAKUSETYENZISWA NJANI IMALI NGO 2021/22



IMALI-MBOLEKO KARHULUMENTE EZALAYO NENGAZALIYO AYOTHI URHULUMENTE AYIBHATALE



* Imali engazaliyo yinxalenyemali athi urhulumente ayibhatale ngaphandle kwendleko ezibhatalwa kwimali mboleko.

IZICWANGISO ZERHAFU 2021



Irhafu yabasebenzi

ZIKUCHAPHAZELA NJANI IINGUQU KWIRHAFU YOMVUZO WAKHO?

Uhlahlo-lwabiwo mali luka-2021 lubonelela ngohlengahlengiso kwizibiyeli zerhafu Yomvuzo kanye nokunyuka kwezaphulelo nge 5 pesenti. Imali anokuyifumana umntu phambi kokuba ahlawule irhafu ilungelelaniswa ngolu hlobo lulandelayo; kunyaka werhafu ukusuka nge-1 March 2021 ukuya kwi-28 kaFebruwari 2022.

AMANQANABA ERHAFU	2020/21	2021/22
Abangaphantsi kweminyaka eyi 65	R83 100	R87 300
Abaminyaka eyi 65 ukuya ku 74	R128 650	R135 150
Abaminyaka eyi 75 nangaphazulu	R143 850	R151 100

Imali entsha yomrholo emiselwe ukuba umtu angabhatala irhafu izakonyuka yakubuyiswa imali yerhafu.

IRHAFU YOBUYISO MALI	2020/21	2021/22
Eyokuqala (kubantu abaminyaka engaphantsi kwe 65)	R14 958	R15 714
Eyesibini (kubantu abaminyaka eyi 65 ukunyuka)	R8 199	R8 613
Eyokugqibela (kubantu abaminyaka eyi 75 nangaphezulu)	R2 736	R2 871

Irhafu yotywala necuba

UKONYUKA KWERHAFU YOTYWALA KUNYE NE CUBA

Irhafu ezithile kumdiliya omfaxangiweyo kanye necuba zizokonyuka nge 8 pesenti.

	IZOKONYUKA NGE:
Ibhiya	14c inkonxa engu 340ml
Iwayini engamfaxangangwa	26c ibottle engu 750ml
Iwayini emfaxangiweyo	44c ibottle engu 750ml
Iwayini ehlwahlwazayo	86c ibottle engu 750ml
Utywala obenziwe ngeziqhamo	14c inkonxa engu 340ml
Ezikrakrayo	R5.50 ibottle engu 750ml
Icuba	R1.39 ipakethi ena 20
Icuba elingumgubo	R1.57 ipakethi engu 50g
Icuba lenqawa	47c ipakethi engu 25g
Li-Cigars	R7.71 ipakethi engu 23g

Irhafu yamafutha eenqwelo

UKONYUKA KWE RHAFU YAMAFUTHA EENQWELO

Irhafu yamafutha eenqwelo izakonyuka nge 15c ilitha, kwaye irhafu yengxowa yeengozi zendlela izakonyuka ne 11c ngo 7 April 2021. Kuzotsho konyuke irhafu ngoluhlobo:

- Irhafu yamafutha eenqwelo izakonyuka nge R 3.85 ilitha yepetrol ibeyi R 3.70 ilitha ye dizili
- Irhafu yengxowa yeengozi zendlela izakubayi R 2.18 ilitha yepetrol kanye neye dizili.

Amazinga erhafu

IRHAFU YOMTU NGAMYE KUNYE NAWE TRASTI

Irhafu ezakubhatalwa ngumtu ngamnye kulonyaka-rhafu ophakathi kwe **1 March 2021** no **28 February 2022**

Irhafu yomvuzo (R)	Irhafu ehlawulwayo (R)
0 to 216 200	18% yomvuzo
216 201 to 337 800	38 916 + 26% yomvuzo ongaphezu kwe 216 200
337 801 to 467 500	70 532 + 31% yomvuzo ongaphezu kwe 337 800
467 501 to 613 600	110 739 + 36% yomvuzo ongaphezu kwe 467 500
613 601 to 782 200	163 335 + 39% yomvuzo ongaphezu kwe 613 600
782 201 to 1 656 600	229 089 + 41% yomvuzo ongaphezu kwe 782 200
1 656 601 nangaphezulu	587 593 + 45% yomvuzo ongaphezu kwe 1 656 600
litrasti ngaphandle kwezo zikhethekileyo	Izinga lerhafu 45%

IRHAFU YENGENISO: IINKAMPANI

Iminyaka yovavanyo ephela phakathi komhla we **1 April 2021** ukuya ku **31 March 2022**

Uhlobo	Izinga lerhafu (R)
linkampani	28% yengeniso ehlawulelwa irhafu

IRHAFU YENGENISO: AMASHISHINI AMANCINANE

Iminyaka yovavanyo ephela phakathi komhla we **1 April 2021** ukuya ku **31 March 2022**

Irhafu yomvuzo (R)	Izinga lerhafu (R)
0 – 87 300	0% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo
87 301 – 365 000	7% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo engaphezu kwe 87 300
365 001 – 550 000	19 439 + 21% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo engaphezu kwe 365 000
550 001 nangaphezulu	58 289 + 28% yengeniso engaphezu kwe 550 000

IRHAFU YENGENISO KUMASHISHINI AMANCINCI KAKHULU

Iminyaka yovavanyo ephela phakathi komhla we **1 March 2020** ukuya ku **28 February 2022**

Imali ngeniso olurhafelwayo.	Izinga lerhafu (R)
0 – 335 000	0% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo
335 001 – 500 000	1% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo engaphezu kwe 335 000
500 001 – 750 000	1 650 + 2% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo engaphezu kwe 500 000
750 001 nangaphezulu	6 650 + 3% yengeniso ehlawulelwayo engaphezu kwe 750 000